

LAST NAME:

FIRST NAME:

KEY

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Math 65B - Summer 2016

Quiz 1: Tuesday June 7, 2016

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1. (1 point) Evaluate the integral using substitution

$$\int \frac{\sec^2(1/x)}{x^2} dx$$

$$\text{Let } u = \frac{1}{x} \Rightarrow du = -\frac{1}{x^2} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \int \frac{\sec^2(1/x)}{x^2} dx &= - \int \sec^2(u) du \\ &= -\tan(u) + C \\ &= \boxed{-\tan\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) + C} \end{aligned}$$

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Please, show all work.

2. (1 point) Find the area of the region bounded by  $y = \cos(x)$ ,  $y = \sin(2x)$ ,  $x = 0$ ,  $x = \frac{\pi}{2}$ .

To find intersection points, we set two functions equal, and solve for  $x$

$$\Rightarrow \cos(x) = \sin(2x)$$

$$\Rightarrow \cos(x) = 2 \sin(x) \cos(x) \quad \text{or} \quad 2 \sin(x) \cos(x) - \cos(x) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \sin(x) = \frac{1}{2} \quad \text{and} \quad \cos(x)(2 \sin(x) - 1) = 0$$

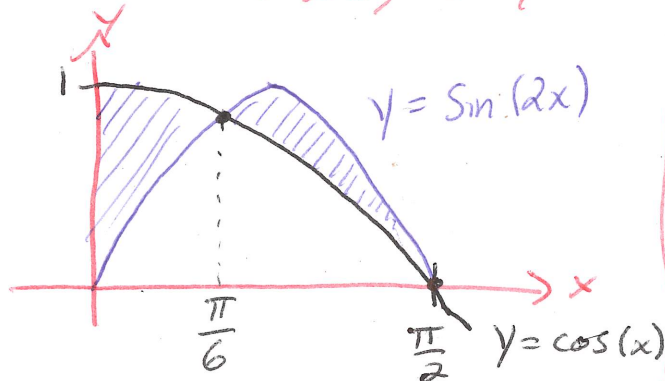
$$\cos(x) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \cos(x) = 0$$

$$\sin(x) = \frac{1}{2}$$

We look for  $x \in [0, \frac{\pi}{2}]$ , only two choices,  $x = \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{\pi}{2}$

Sketch:



\* Test values, on  $[0, \frac{\pi}{6}]$

$$\cos(0) = 1 \Rightarrow \cos(x)$$

$$\sin(2 \cdot 0) = 0 = f(x)$$

Test on  $[\frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{\pi}{2}]$

$$\cos(\frac{\pi}{4}) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \Rightarrow \sin(x)$$

$$\sin(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{4}) = 1 = f(x)$$

Split into two integrals, one  $[0, \frac{\pi}{6}]$ , other  $[\frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{\pi}{2}]$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \int_0^{\pi/6} [\cos(x) - \sin(2x)] dx + \int_{\pi/6}^{\pi/2} (\sin(2x) - \cos(x)) dx \\ &= \left[ \sin(x) + \frac{1}{2} \cos(2x) \right] \Big|_0^{\pi/6} + \left[ -\frac{1}{2} \cos(2x) - \sin(x) \right] \Big|_{\pi/6}^{\pi/2} \\ &= \left[ \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} - (0 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1) \right] + \left[ (\frac{1}{2} - 1) - (-\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2}) \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \boxed{\frac{1}{2}} \end{aligned}$$

Please, show all work.