Mathematics 205C: Topology — I

Course Notes, Fall 2008

Detailed Table of Contents

I **Foundational material** xxx

Coverage of topics in this unit xxx
I.1 : Basic set theory xxx
The Axiom of Choice xxx
I.2 : Products, relations and functions xxx
Definitions of relations and functions xxx
Comments on terminology xxx
Images and inverse images of subsets xxx
Disjoint unions xxx
I.3 : Cardinal numbers xxx
Partial ordering of cardinalities xxx
Cardinal arithmetic xxx
I.4 : The real number system xxx

II **Metric and topological spaces**dotfill xxx

II.1 : Metrics and topologies xxx
The basic definitions and a few examples xxx
Open sets xxx
Topological spaces xxx
Comparing and constructing topologies on a set xxx
Basic open subsets for a topology xxx
Subspace topologies xxx
Neighborhoods xxx
II.2 : Closed sets and limit points xxx
Limit points and limits of sequences xxx
Closures and interiors of subsets xxx
Convergence in general topological spaces xxx
II.3 : Continuous functions xxx
Homeomorphisms and other special mappings xxx
Different metrics determining the same topology xxx
Metric spaces of functions xxx
Piecing together continuous functions xxx
II.4 : Cartesian products xxx
Topological structures on finite products xxx
General properties of (finite) product topologies xxx
Products and morphisms xxx
Products and metric spaces xxx
Products and the Hausdorff Separation Property xxx
Infinite products xxx

III **Spaces with special properties** ... xxx

III.1 : Compact spaces – I ... xxx
The Finite Intersection Property ... xxx
Compactness and continuous mappings ... xxx
Products and compactness ... xxx
Compactness and infinite products ... xxx
Compact metric spaces ... xxx
III.2 : Complete metric spaces ... xxx
Properties of complete metric spaces ... xxx
Function spaces ... xxx
Intersections of nested closed sets ... xxx
Completions of metric spaces ... xxx
III.3 : Implications of completeness ... xxx
Nowhere dense and meager subspaces ... xxx
Baire spaces ... xxx
The Contraction Lemma ... xxx
III.4 : Connected spaces ... xxx
Connectedness and the real line ... xxx
Finding connected (sub)sets ... xxx
Products and connectedness ... xxx
Distinguishing homeomorphism types ... xxx
III.5 : Variants of connectedness ... xxx
Locally connected spaces ... xxx
Path or arcwise connectedness ... xxx
Analogies with connectedness ... xxx
Open subsets of Euclidean spaces ... xxx

IV **Function spaces** ... xxx

IV.1 : General properties ... xxx
Formal properties of function spaces ... xxx
The compact-open topology ... xxx
Compactness in function spaces ... xxx
IV.2 : The adjoint property ... xxx

V **Constructions on spaces** ... xxx

V.I : Quotient spaces ... xxx
Quotients and morphisms ... xxx
Recognizing quotient maps ... xxx
Important examples ... xxx
V.2 : Sums and cutting and pasting ... xxx
Disjoint union topologies ... xxx
Copy, cut and paste constructions ... xxx
Disjoint unions of families of sets ... xxx

VI **Spaces with additional properties** xxx

VI.1 : Second countable spaces xxx
Implications of second countability xxx
The reverse implications for metric spaces xxx
Examples involving nonmetrizable spaces xxx
VI.2 : Compact spaces – II xxx
Sequential compactness for metric spaces xxx
Wallace's Theorem xxx
VI.3 : Separation axioms xxx
The $\mathbf{T_i}$ conditions xxx
Compactness and separation axioms xxx
References for examples xxx
Non-Hausdorff topologies xxx
VI.4 : Local compactness and compactifications xxx
Compactifications of noncompact spaces xxx
Examples of compactifications xxx
The Alexandroff one point compactification xxx
One point compactifications of Euclidean spaces xxx
Locally connected compactifications xxx
VI.5 : Metrization theorems xxx
Constructions for continuous functions xxx
Piecewise metrizable spaces xxx
An alternate approach xxx
General metrization theorems xxx

Appendix A : Topological groups xxx

Properties of topological groups xxx
Analysis on topological groups xxx
Remarks on Lie groups xxx

Appendix B : Stereographic projection and inverse geometry xxx

Relating stereographic projections and inversions xxx
The conformal property for inversions xxx

Appendix C : Homogeneity of open sets in Euclidean spaces xxx

A local construction xxx
Local homogeneity xxx
A global homogeneity theorem xxx
Some related examples xxx

Appendix D : Normal forms for orthogonal transformations xxx

Small dimensional orthogonal transformations xxx
Complexification xxx
Derivation of normal form xxx

References xxx

Further references xxx
Summary of Files in the Course Directory xxx