

## Problems for Quiz 1

January 29, 2019

1. Let  $(X, d)$  be a metric space, and let  $f : X \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be a continuous function. Prove that the function

$$d'(x, y) = d(x, y) + |f(x) - f(y)|$$

also defines a metric on  $X$ .

2. Let  $r(x, y) = |x^2 - y^2|$ , where  $x$  and  $y$  are real numbers. Prove that  $r$  defines a metric on the set  $[0, \infty)$  of nonnegative reals but does not define a metric on the set  $\mathbb{R}$  of all real numbers.