## TOPICS FOR MATHEMATICS 153, SPRING 2016

References are to sections of Burton, *The History of Mathematics: An Introduction* (Seventh Ed.). In many cases, there will also be material not covered in Burton.

## I. Ancient mathematics

- **0.** Introduction and general information (Burton, Preface)
- 1. Mathematics in the earliest civilizations (Burton, 1.1–1.3, 2.2–2.5)
- 2. Greek mathematics before Euclid (Burton, 3.1–3.4, 10.1)
- **3.** Euclid and the *Elements* (Burton, 4.1–4.3)
- 4. Alexandrian mathematics after Euclid I, II, III (Burton, 4.1–4.5)
- **5.** The late Greek period (Burton, 5.1–5.4)

## II. The transitional period

- **6.** Mathematics of Asian and Arabic civilizations I, II (Burton, 5.3, 5.5, 6.1)
- 7. Mathematical revival in Western Europe (Burton, 6.2–6.4, 7.1)
- **8.** Mathematics in the late Middle Ages (Burton, 7.1–7.2)
- 9. Mathematics in the sixteenth century (Burton, 7.2–7.4, 8.1)
- 10. Mathematics and the beginnings of modern science (Burton, 8.1)

## III. Calculus and subsequent developments

- 11. Precalculus mathematics in the seventeenth century (Burton, 8.1–8.2)
- 12. The development of calculus (Burton, 8.3–8.4)
- 14. Calculus after Newton and Leibniz (Burton, 9.3, 10.2, 11.3)