

Mathematics 205C: Topology — III

Course Notes, Spring 2005

Detailed Table of Contents

I	Topological background	1
I.0.1	Basic references for the course	1
I.0.2	A few objectives	2
I.0.3	Some motivation	3
I.0.4	Starting point for the course	6
I.0.5	Hints for studying course materials	7
I.A	Guidelines for using these notes	8
I.B	Prerequisites	9
I.B.1	Background material from Mathematics 205A	9
I.B.2	Additional input from multivariable calculus	10
I.B.3	Additional input from linear algebra	10
I.B.4	Links to classical differential geometry (2★)	11
I.1	Topological manifolds	11
I.1.1	The basic definitions	11
I.1.2	Separation and metrization properties	13
I.1.3	Further examples and nonexamples	14
I.1.4	Another way of constructing manifolds (★)	18
I.1.5	Manifolds with boundary (2★)	20
I.1.6	The topological classification problem ($1\frac{1}{2}$ ★)	20
I.2	Partitions of unity	21
I.2.1	A global existence problem	21
I.2.2	Paracompactness and manifolds	22
I.2.3	Constructing partitions of unity	25
I.2.4	Two simple applications	26
I.2.5	Standing assumption	27
I.2.A	Appendix : Metrization proofs	27
I.2.A.1	Local versus global metrizability (★)	27
I.2.A.2	Second countability and metrizability (★)	28
I.3	quad The Contraction Lemma	30
I.3.1	Statement and proof	30
I.3.2	Examples (★)	31
I.4	Basic topological constructions revisited	32
I.4.1	Previous examples ($1\frac{1}{2}$ ★)	33
I.4.2	Defining threefold Cartesian products (★)	33
I.4.3	Quotient spaces and quotient maps (2★)	37
I.4.4	Subspaces and topological embeddings (2★)	38

II	Local theory of smooth functions	40
II.1	Differentiability	40
II.1.1	Linear approximations	40
II.1.2	Smoothness classes of functions	43
II.1.3	Matrix operations	43
II.1.4	Matrix norms (\star)	44
II.1.5	Comparisons of norms (\star)	45
II.1.6	The Chain Rule	46
II.1.7	Mean Value Estimate	48
II.1.8	Lipschitz conditions (\star)	49
II.1.9	Higher order derivatives (\star)	51
II.1.10	Diffeomorphisms	52
II.2	Implicit and inverse function theorems	52
II.2.1	The multivariable Inverse Function Theorem	52
II.2.2	The Implicit Function Theorem (\star)	55
II.2.3	Smooth maps of maximum rank	56
II.3	Bump functions	57
II.3.1	Input from single variable calculus	58
II.3.2	Smooth partitions of unity	59
II.3.3	Regular curves in Euclidean regions ($1\frac{1}{2}\star$)	60
II.4	Integral flows	61
II.4.1	Existence and uniqueness of solutions	61
II.4.2	Higher-order differential equations (\star)	63
II.4.3	Joint continuity of solutions	64
II.4.4	Vector fields and autonomous differential equations	66
II.4.5	Smooth dependence on initial values (\star)	66

III	Global theory of smooth manifolds and mappings	70
III.1	Basic definitions and examples	70
III.1.1	Level Sets of Regular Values	70
III.1.2	Atlases and their maximal enlargements	72
III.1.3	Definitions of smooth manifolds and maps	73
III.1.4	Some elementary but important results	76
III.1.5	Relations among smoothness classes (\star)	77
III.1.6	Manifolds with no smooth structures ($2\star$)	78
III.1.7	Nondiffeomorphic smooth structures on a manifold ($2\star$)	79
III.2	Constructions on smooth manifolds	81
III.2.1	Restrictions to open subsets	82
III.2.2	Products of two smooth manifolds	83
III.2.3	Products of three or more smooth manifolds	85
III.2.4	Covering manifolds (\star)	87
III.2.5	Quotients (\star)	88
III.2.A	Appendix : Alternate definition of smooth structures	91
III.3	Smooth approximations	93
III.3.1	Smooth partitions of unity for manifolds	94
III.3.2	Smooth perturbations of continuous maps	95
III.3.3	Smooth homotopies ($1\frac{1}{2}\star$)	97
III.4	Amalgamation theorems	98
III.4.A	Topological amalgamation	98
III.4.A.1	Disjoint unions	98
III.4.A.2	Copy, cut and paste constructions ($1\frac{1}{2}\star$)	102
III.4.A.3	Disjoint unions of families of sets	103
III.4.A.4	Constructing topological spaces out of pieces	105
III.4.A.5	Transition data associated to an open covering	106
III.4.B	Smooth amalgamation	110
III.4.B.1	Smooth structures on disjoint unions	110
III.4.B.2	Constructing smooth manifolds out of pieces	111
III.5	Tangent spaces and vector bundles	112
III.5.1	Definitions and examples	112
III.5.2	General construction for the tangent bundle	113
III.5.3	Vector space operations in the tangent bundle	116
III.5.4	Naturality of the tangent bundle construction	119
III.5.5	Useful descriptions of some tangent spaces (\star)	121
III.6	Regular mappings and submanifolds	121
III.6.1	Immersions and submersions	122
III.6.2	Existence and classification of mersions ($2\star$)	127
III.6.3	Smooth submanifolds	129
III.6.4	Smooth embeddings	133
III.6.5	Embeddings in Euclidean spaces ($1\frac{1}{2}\star$)	135
III.6.6	Applications of Euclidean embedding theorems	139

IV	Vector fields.....	140
IV.1	Global vector fields.....	140
IV.1.1	Vector fields on smooth manifolds.....	140
IV.1.2	Globally independent vector fields ($1\frac{1}{2}\star$).....	142
IV.2	Global flows and completeness.....	144
IV.2.1	Integral flows and local 1-parameter groups.....	144
IV.2.2	Completeness of integral flows.....	147
IV.3	Lie brackets.....	148
IV.3.1	Algebraic abstractions.....	149
IV.3.2	Derivations.....	150
IV.3.3	Derivations and vector fields.....	151
IV.3.4	Globalization to smooth manifolds.....	153
IV.3.5	Differentiation formula for the Lie bracket (\star).....	155
IV.4	Introduction to Lie groups ($2\star$).....	157

V	Cotangent spaces and tensor algebra.....	158
V.A	Dual spaces.....	159
V.A.1	The dimension of a dual space.....	160
V.A.2	Formal properties of the dual space construction.....	161
V.A.3	A geometric application.....	162
V.A.4	Dual pairings.....	163
V.1	Vector bundles.....	165
V.1.1	Projective spaces.....	165
V.1.2	Canonical line bundles.....	172
V.1.3	Basic definitions.....	173
V.1.4	Vector bundle atlases.....	176
V.1.5	Smooth vector bundles.....	178
V.1.6	Vector bundle amalgamation data.....	180
V.1.7	Smoothing vector bundles over smooth manifolds.....	181
V.2	Constructions on vector bundles.....	181
V.2.1	Pullbacks of vector bundles.....	182
V.2.2	External products.....	182
V.2.3	Direct sums.....	183
V.2.4	Riemannian metrics.....	184
V.2.5	Riemannian metrics and distance functions (2★).....	186
V.2.6	Generalizations of riemannian metrics (2★).....	190
V.2.7	The Second Fundamental Form (2★).....	191
V.3	Cotangent spaces and differential 1-forms.....	192
V.3.1	The cotangent bundle of a manifold.....	192
V.4	Tensor and exterior products.....	xxx
V.5	Constructing tensor fields.....	xxx

VI	Cotangent spaces and tensor algebra.....	158
VI.1	Exterior differential calculus.....	xxx
VI.2	Orientability.....	xxx
VI.3	The Poincaré Lemma.....	xxx
VI.4	Generalized Stokes' Formula.....	xxx
VI.5	de Rham cohomology.....	xxx
VI.6	de Rham's Theorem.....	xxx

TO BE COMPLETED